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*"Western Treasure -- Deep, Wet Snow"*

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE  
SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS

for

ARIZONA

MARCH 15, 1948

By

Division of Irrigation, Soil Conservation Service  
United States Department of Agriculture

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Data included in this report were obtained by the agency named above in cooperation with the Federal, State, and local organizations listed on the last page of this report.

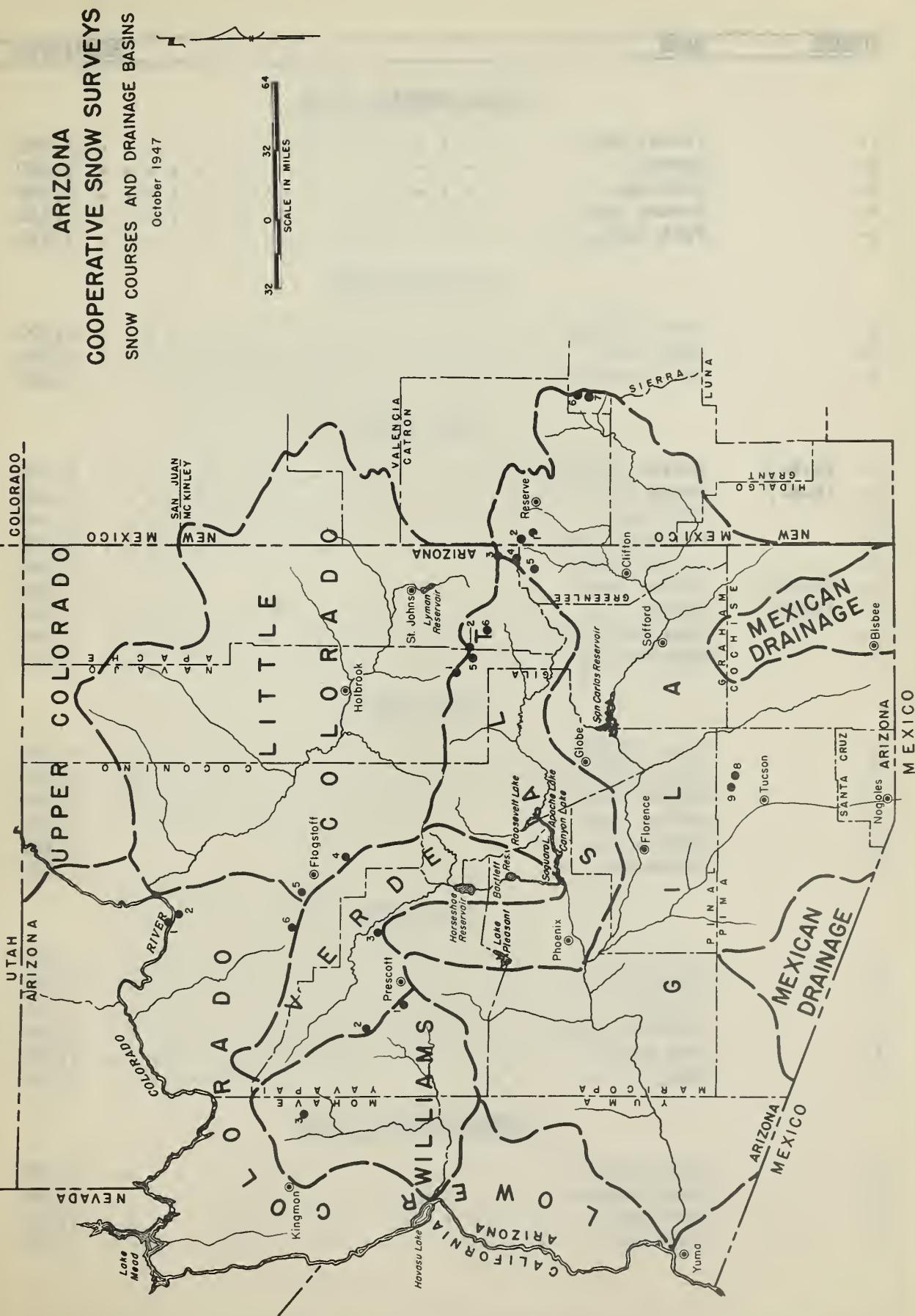


FEDERAL- STATE COOPERATIVE  
SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS  
FOR  
ARIZONA

Report Prepared  
by  
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Division of Irrigation  
Soil Conservation Service  
Reno, Nevada





INDEX TO SNOW COURSES

NUMBER	NAME	ELEVATION
<u>LITTLE COLORADO RIVER</u>		
1.	Forest Dale . . . . .	6,000
2.	McNary . . . . .	7,200
3.	Nutrioso . . . . .	8,500
4.	Mormon Lake . . . . .	7,350
5.	Fort Valley . . . . .	7,350
<u>WILLIAMS RIVER</u>		
1.	Iron Springs . . . . .	6,200
2.	Camp Wood . . . . .	5,700
3.	Willow Ranch . . . . .	5,000
<u>GILA RIVER</u>		
1. (N.M.)	Frisco Divide . . . . .	8,000
2. (N.M.)	State Line . . . . .	8,000
3.	Nutrioso . . . . .	8,500
4.	Coronado Trail . . . . .	8,000
5.	Beaver Head . . . . .	8,000
6. (N.M.)	Taylor Creek . . . . .	7,850
7. (N.M.)	Inman . . . . .	7,800
8.	Rose Canyon . . . . .	7,300
9.	Bear Wallow . . . . .	8,100
<u>VERDE RIVER</u>		
1.	Iron Springs . . . . .	6,200
2.	Camp Wood . . . . .	5,700
3.	Mingus Mountain . . . . .	7,100
4.	Mormon Lake . . . . .	7,350
5.	Fort Valley . . . . .	7,350
6.	Chalender . . . . .	7,100
<u>SALT RIVER</u>		
1.	Forest Dale . . . . .	6,000
2.	McNary . . . . .	7,200
3.	Nutrioso . . . . .	8,500
4.	Coronado Trail . . . . .	8,000
5.	Milk Ranch . . . . .	7,000
6.	McKay . . . . .	8,250
<u>LOWER COLORADO RIVER</u>		
1.	Bright Angel . . . . .	8,400
2.	Grand Canyon . . . . .	7,500
5.	Fort Valley . . . . .	7,350
6.	Chalender . . . . .	7,100

## WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK

Arizona

March 15, 1948

\* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*  
\* The water shortage throughout the main \*  
\* irrigated areas of Arizona will con- \*  
\* tinue. Although snow stored water on \*  
\* the higher elevations in general, is \*  
\* equal to any previous recorded high at \*  
\* this date, it is still insufficient to \*  
\* overcome the extremely low storage ex- \*  
\* isting in practically all reservoirs \*  
\* in the State.  
\* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*

Precipitation Since February 1, precipitation throughout the upper watersheds of Arizona is much greater than last year, and in most areas is above normal. On the mountains of Little Colorado and Gila Watersheds precipitation, since February 1, is about 150 percent of normal and Salt River has received about 130 percent. Soil moisture conditions in the mountains is excellent while the irrigated valleys are dry.

Snow Cover Throughout the higher elevations of the State snow stored water has been continually increasing up to this date. On Little Colorado Watershed it is about 300 percent of the recorded average, while on the Salt and Gila it is about 250 percent. In the mountains of southern and northern Arizona there is a decided improvement in snow cover and soil moisture conditions in comparison to last year.



Runoff Subnormal runoff continues from most of the main watersheds in the State. Above average precipitation since October 1947 has maintained streamflow in Little Colorado River at about 500 percent of normal. The percentage has been decreasing, and during the month of February it was about 140 percent. Verde River flowed about 55 percent of normal during February while the cumulative since October was only 66 percent. Gila and Salt were respectively 60 and 64 percent for February and 53 and 107 percent since October. Due to the above average snow cover on the headwaters of these streams the March flow should approach normal.

Reservoir Storage Storage in important Arizona reservoirs is at or near an all time low for this date. San Carlos Reservoir with slightly more than 6,000 acre-feet is only two percent of average and less than one percent of capacity. Storage is at the lowest stage recorded for this date. Salt River Reservoirs were lower only once (1940) since the system was completed. Present storage is 57 and 27 percent respectively of last year and the March 15 average. Verde River Reservoirs contain 18,000 acre-feet which is slightly more than 50 percent of last years extreme low. Lake Pleasant is storing less than 1,000 acre-feet. This is the lowest storage recorded for this date and is less than three percent of the 1937-46 average. Lake Mead is improved over last year at this date and is in its best condition since 1944.



STATUS OF RESERVOIR STORAGE, March 15, 1948

BASIN and STR.FAM	RESERVOIR	USABLE						about Mar. 15 10-yr. avg. 1937-1946
		CAPACITY (Thous. A.F.)	1948	1947	1946	1945	1945	
Agua Fria	Lake Pleasant	179	1	3	4	10		37
Colorado	Lake Havasu	688	593	621	616	592		546 <sup>a</sup>
Colorado	Lake Mead	27,935	18,888	16,431	18,056	18,384		19,725 <sup>a</sup>
Gila	San Carlos	1,200	6	18	29	110		268
Little Colorado	Lyman	29	9	14	4	3		8 <sup>b</sup>
Salt	Salt River <sup>c</sup>	1,771	247	432	671	940		916
Verde	Bartlett	179	17	24	2	38		91 <sup>b</sup>
Verde	Horseshoe	67	1	10	9	New Reservoir		

a - Average for years 1939-1946

b - Average for years 1941-1946

c - Includes Roosevelt, Apache, Saguaro and Canyon Lakes

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$\int_{\Omega} \phi(x) u(x) dx = \int_{\Omega} \phi(x) \psi(x) dx + \int_{\Omega} \phi(x) (\psi(x) - u(x)) dx$

Since  $\phi(x) \in C_c^{\infty}(\Omega)$ , we can choose  $\epsilon > 0$  such that  $\int_{\Omega} |\phi(x)|^2 dx \leq \epsilon$ . Then,

$$\left| \int_{\Omega} \phi(x) (\psi(x) - u(x)) dx \right| \leq \int_{\Omega} |\phi(x)| |\psi(x) - u(x)| dx \leq \epsilon \int_{\Omega} |\psi(x) - u(x)| dx$$

As  $\epsilon$  is arbitrary, we have  $\int_{\Omega} \phi(x) (\psi(x) - u(x)) dx = 0$ . Therefore,

$$\int_{\Omega} \phi(x) u(x) dx = \int_{\Omega} \phi(x) \psi(x) dx$$

Since  $\phi(x) \in C_c^{\infty}(\Omega)$  was arbitrary, we conclude that  $u(x) = \psi(x)$  for all  $x \in \Omega$ .

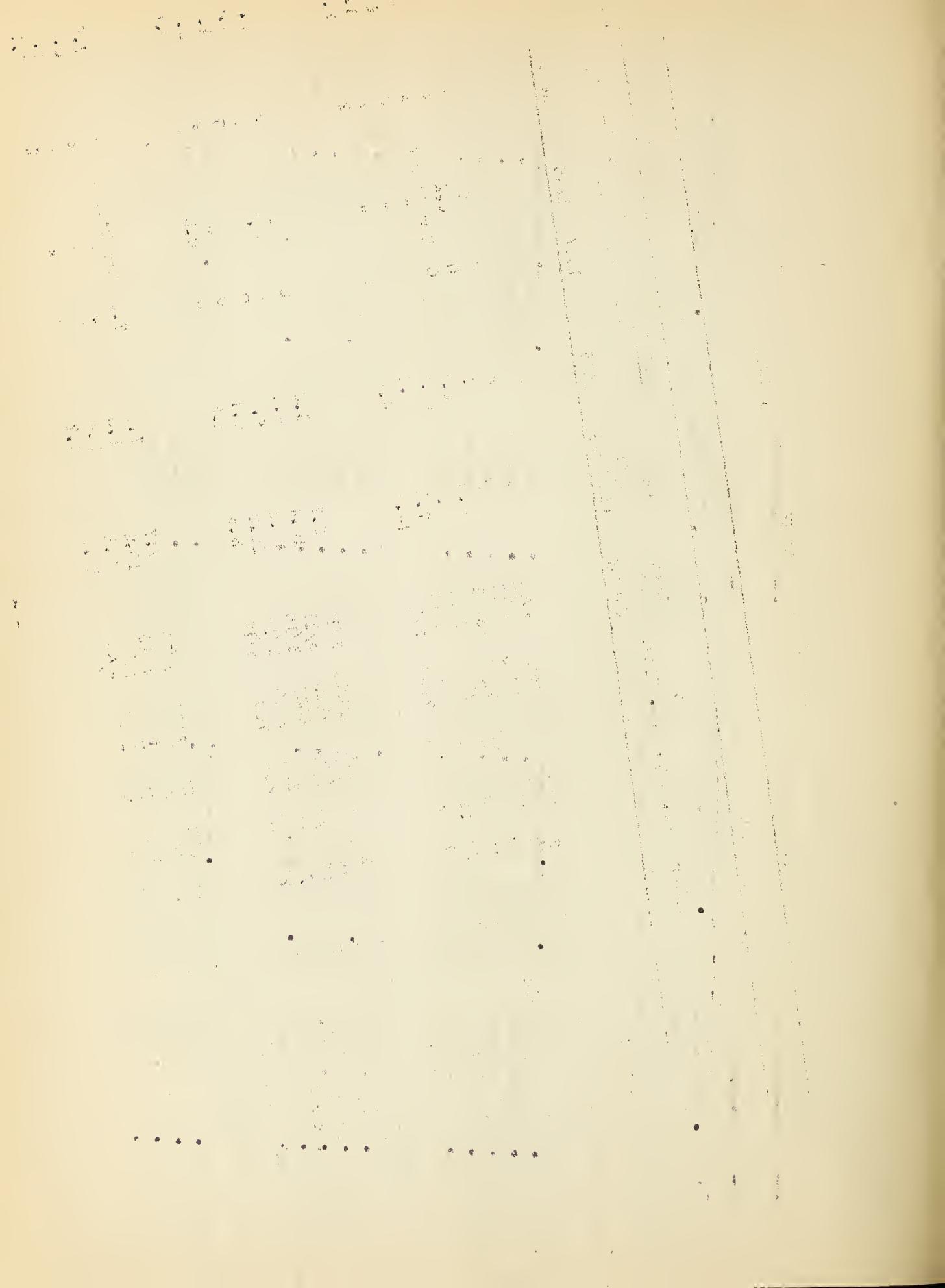
## ARIZONA SNOW SURVEYS MARCH 15, 1948

LOCATION							SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS					
DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	Number	Sec.	Twp.	Rge.	Elev.	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (inches)	1948	1947	1946	Past Record thru Year 1948	Avg. Winter Content (inches)
							Water Content (inches)	Same Approx. date	Years of Record	Avg. Winter Content (inches)		
<b>LITTLE COLORADO RIVER</b>												
Forest Dale	1	2	9N	21E	6000	3/17	2.7	1.3	0	0	9	0.4
McMary	2	14	8N	25E	7200	3/17	10.4	4.1	0	0.6	9	1.6
Nutrioso	3	23	6N	30E	6500	5/15	17.2	4.8	0	0	9	1.5
Mormon Lake	4	13	18N	8E	7350	5/15	40.0	11.4	0	New Course	2	5.7
Fort Valley	5	22	22N	6E	7350	3/15	7.8	2.0	0	"	2	1.0
<b>WILLIAMS RIVER</b>												
Iron Springs	1	22	14N	3W	6200	3/12	0	0	0	0	3	0
Camp Wood	2	3	16N	6W	5700	3/15	0	0	0	0.2	3	0.1
Willow Ranch	3	16	21N	11W	5000	3/15	0	0	0	0	3	0
<b>GILA RIVER</b>												
Frisco Divide	1	31	6S	20W	8000	5/15	22.2	6.2	0	0.2	9	1.9
State Line	2	6	6S	21W	8000	3/15	17.1	5.1	0	C	9	2.5
Nutrioso	3	23	6N	30E	3520	3/15	17.2	4.3	0	0	9	1.5
Coronado Trail	4	26	5N	30E	8000	3/15	20.8	6.1	0	0	9	3.0
Beaver Head	5	13	4N	30E	8000	3/15	23.1	6.0	0	0	9	2.7
Taylor Creek	6	20	10S	10W	7800	No Report	No Report	No Report	0	0	0	0
Irman	7	6	11S	10W	7800	No Report	No Report	No Report	0	0	0	0
Rose Canyon	8	15	12S	15E	7800	3/15	6.6	1.3	New	Snow	Course	"
Bear Wallow	9	6	12S	16E	8100	3/15	12.9	3.0				



## ARIZONA SNOW SURVEYS MARCH 15, 1948

DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	LOCATION			SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS					
	Number	Sec.	Twp.	Rge.	Elev.	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (inches)	Water Content (inches)	Past Record thru 1948
						Same Approx., Date	Same Approx., Date	Years of Water Content	
<b>VERDE RIVER</b>									
Iron Springs	1	22	14N	3W	6200	3/12	0	0	0
Camp Wood	2	3	16N	6W	5700	3/15	0	0	0.1
Mingus Mountain	3	3	15N	2E	7100	3/15	6.0	2.3	1.2
Mormon Lake	4	13	18N	8E	7350	5/15	40.0	11.4	0
Fort Valley	5	22	22N	6E	7350	3/15	7.8	2.0	5.7
Chalender	6	27	22N	3E	7100	3/15	14.8	4.2	1.0
<b>SALT RIVER</b>									
Forest Dale	1	2	9N	21E	6000	3/17	2.7	1.3	0.4
McNary	2	14	8N	23E	7200	3/17	10.4	4.1	0.6
Nutrioso	3	23	6N	30E	8500	3/15	17.2	4.8	1.6
Coronado Trail	4	26	5N	30E	8000	3/15	20.8	6.1	1.5
Milk Ranch	5	28	8N	23E	7000	3/17	3.6	1.2	3.0
<b>LOWER COLORADO</b>									
Bright Angel	1	34	33N	3E	8400	3/15	37.7	7.8	7.8
Grand Canyon	2	21	30N	4E	7500	3/15	10.2	1.5	0.8
Fort Valley	5	22	22N	6E	7550	3/15	7.8	2.0	1.0
Chalender	6	27	22N	3E	7100	3/15	14.8	4.2	2.1



LIST OF SNOW SURVEYORS

<u>SNOW COURSE</u>	<u>SURVEYOR</u>
Forest Dale . . . . .	Ward T. Kindred
McNary . . . . .	Ward T. Kindred
Nutrioso . . . . .	R.L. Diggs & Mrs. R.L. Diggs
Mormon Lake . . . . .	M. F. Greaves
Fort Valley . . . . .	Martin & Loska
Iron Springs . . . . .	Ernest Saxby
Camp Wood . . . . .	Mrs. C. C. Merritt
Willow Ranch . . . . .	Tiny Miller
Frisco Divide . . . . .	Dean M. Earl
Coronado Trail . . . . .	R.L. Diggs & Mrs. R.L. Diggs
Beaver Head . . . . .	Jes Burke
Taylor Creek . . . . .	F.M. Inman
Inman . . . . .	F.M. Inman
Mingus Mountain . . . . .	Harold Linn
Chalender . . . . .	V.J. Schroeder & E. Weil
Milk Ranch . . . . .	Ward T. Kindred
State Line . . . . .	Dean M. Earl
Rose Canyon . . . . .	Wm. Hughes
Bear Wallow . . . . .	Wm. Hughes
Bright Angel . . . . .	S. Brown & J. Brown
Grand Canyon . . . . .	A. Brown, F. Bruock, & J. Riffey

1973-1974  
BOSTON

The following organizations cooperate in the Arizona snow survey work:

STATE

Nevada Agricultural Experiment Station  
Reno, Nevada

FEDERAL

Department of Agriculture  
Forest Service  
    Apache Forest  
    Coconino Forest  
    Coronado Forest  
    Gila Forest  
    Kaibab Forest  
    Prescott Forest  
    Southwestern Forest and Range Expt.  
        Station, Fort Valley, Arizona  
Soil Conservation Service  
    Division of Irrigation

Department of Commerce  
Weather Bureau  
    Arizona Section

Department of Interior  
Bureau of Reclamation  
    Region III  
Geological Survey  
    Arizona District  
Indian Service  
    Fort Apache Reservation  
National Park Service  
    Grand Canyon National Park

Gila Water Commissioner  
Safford, Arizona

IRRIGATION PROJECTS

Salt River Valley Water Users Association  
Phoenix, Arizona

San Carlos Irrigation and Drainage District  
Coolidge, Arizona

Other organizations and individuals furnish valuable information for the snow survey reports. Their cooperation is gratefully acknowledged.

